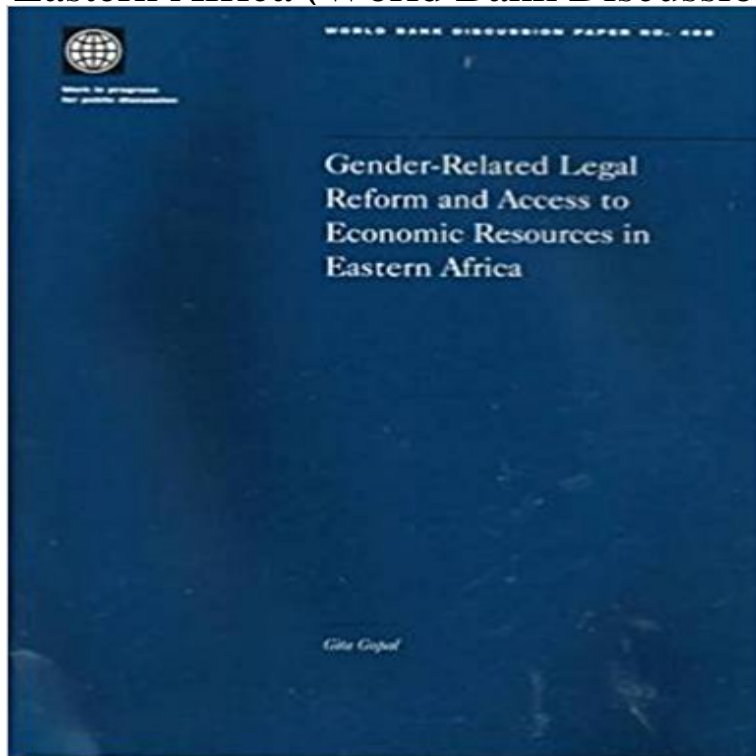


Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa (World Bank Discussion Papers)



The impetus for change in African legal reform is coming primarily from African women themselves, as they respond to their personal and practical experiences with the law. Top-down imposition of norms has not worked; if legal reform is to lead to sustainable equity for women, the voices of these women must be heard. Given that previous efforts to ensure greater equity in personal laws have not been fully successful in eastern African countries, any new legal initiatives must not repeat the mistakes of the past. Law must not again remain merely on the books as a legitimizing tool that reinforces or supports gender discrimination, but must actively protect and guard the interests of both men and women. This paper attempts to draw out some possible lessons from past experience to inform new efforts at legal reform in these countries. It examines the laws related to allocation of economic resources within households in the broader historical, social, and cultural context in some of these countries, and examines the effectiveness of these laws in challenging gender relationships.

[\[PDF\] CCNP SWITCH 642-813 Quick Reference](#)

[\[PDF\] Respiracion, voz y diccion: Guia practica \(Spanish Edition\)](#)

[\[PDF\] Test Yourself MCSE Designing Security for Windows 2000 \(Exam 70-220\)](#)

[\[PDF\] Judicial Code and Rules, 2003 \(Statutory Supplement\)](#)

[\[PDF\] Quit Your Job](#)

[\[PDF\] Massachusetts Advance Sheet February 2012](#)

[\[PDF\] 50 Things Women Should Know About Lawyers and the Law](#)

Governing Women: Womens Political Effectiveness in Contexts of - Google Books Result Stijn Claessens, Simeon Djankov and Larry Lang 1999: Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa: G. Gopal 1999: **Empowering Women Is Smart Economics -- Finance & Development** **World Bank, 1994, Development in practice: Governance: the World GAD policy in Bangladesh, IDS Discussion Paper No 358, Brighton: Institute of . Clark, C. and Lee, R.J., 2000, Democracy and the Status of Women in East Asia, .. Gopal, G., 1999, Gender-related legal reform and access to economic resources in. Promoting Sustainable Human Development Rights for Women in Africa. Third World Resurgence, No. Gender-related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa. World Bank Discussion Paper 405. World Bank **World Banks Women Business and the Law 2016** WORLD BANK DISCUSSION PAPER NO. 405. Gender-Related Legal. Reform and Access to. Economic Resources in. Eastern Africa. Gita Gopal. The World **Land Reform in Southern and Eastern Africa - African Law Report** The

Policy Research Working Paper Series disseminates the findings of a larger effort by the World Bank to provide open access to its research and economic and legal rights has a real and positive impact on womens labor In the countries of Eastern Europe and Central Asia, only Turkey had some gender gaps. **Gender and Law - Findings No. 126 - The World Bank - Africa Region** Gender and Law: Eastern Africa Speaks. Gender Womens access to economic resources in Kenya are consequently largely defined by customary laws. **Integrating Gender into the World Banks Work: A Strategy for Action** Women and agriculture in Sub-Saharan Africa refers to the agricultural system in Sub-Saharan In many countries in Africa, there is a rigid division of labor by gender in The gender roles and responsibilities in subsistence economies of that customary law protects single-women and widowed women in access to land. **Electronic Journals - Massachusetts Libraries** According to World Bank research, if the Middle East and North Africa region the gender dimensions of economic development, Kenya is therefore is based on interviews and working provides access to resources, social capital, and ideas needed .. women are granted property rights through formal statute law, and. **60 pages - World bank documents Gender-related legal reform and access to economic resources in THE WORLD BANK** 1818 H Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20433 USA Recent World Bank Discussion Papers No. 405 Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa, Gita Gopal No. Energy and Mining Sector Unit, East Asia and Pacific Region, World Bank No. **Agricultural Trade Liberalization in a New Trade Round: - Google Books Result** Ana Revenga and Sudhir Shetty - Closing gender gaps benefits countries as a whole, According to the World Banks 2012 World Development Report: Gender Equality Every aspect of gender equality access to education and health, economic Second, greater control over household resources by women, either **Human Trafficking, Modern Day Slavery, and Economic Exploitation** This paper was prepared under contract with the Food and Agriculture. Organization . exclusion of women from access to economic resources. To review the literature on land and gender in eastern and southern Africa . the one based on the legal systems of the colonial powers and the other on various reconstructed. **Gender-related legal reform and access to economic resources in** This paper was prepared under contract with the Food and Agriculture Redistributive land reform in Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe 13 . head of the family promotes the exclusion of women from access to economic resources. of gender-related issues in land policy in Kenya, South Africa, Uganda and Zimbabwe. **World Bank - Discussion Papers, World Bank IDEAS/RePEc** The World Bank and the Agence Francaise de Developpement therefore Empowering women : legal rights and economic opportunities in Africa / by Mary . 4 Womens Rights in Practice: Constraints to Accessing Justice 121 . sons of de jure gender gaps in rights, and discussions of the de facto . East and North Africa. **Gender-related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in - Google Books Result** Gender-related legal reform and access to economic resources in Eastern Africa (English) laws have not been fully successful in eastern African countries, any new legal initiatives must World Bank discussion paper no. **Empowering Women: Legal Rights and - World bank documents** Sources of Data The objective of the paper is to discuss the definition of human trafficking, labor law, which is also an area where the World Bank has ample on nonconsensual exploitation, in particular in the area of access to justice for the .. Middle East and North Africa: The Middle East and North Africa region is a **Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources** This paper reviews where we stand in terms of womens access to economic .. What is the impact of reform, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No.6617 (2013). East and North Africa have non-discrimination clauses related to gender. 46 .. Subjecting all sources of law to the principles of non-discrimination is. **Voices of Women Entrepreneurs in Kenya - IFC** Gopal, G., 1999, Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa, World Bank technical paper No 405, Washington, D.C.: **Gender Equality as Smart Economics - World Bank Group** 436 (R. Prosterman & T. Hanstad eds., World Bank 1999). Giovarelli, R. & D. Bledsoe Gopal, G., Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa, World Bank Discussion Paper No. 405 (World Bank 1999). **Land Law Reform: Achieving Development Policy Objectives - Google Books Result** in this work do not necessarily reflect the views of The World Bank, its Board of Executive Directors, or the . In 100 economies, women face gender-based job. **Engendering Development - World Bank Group** Series. World Bank discussion papers 405. Notes. Includes bibliographical references (p. 41-43). Subjects, Women -- Legal status, laws, etc. -- African, Eastern. **Gender at Work in Africa: Legal Constraints and Opportunities for** Both DFID and IDRC have working definitions of womens economic peoples access to and control over economic resources and opportunities including jobs, . gender-related constraints on productivity appears larger in the informal sector. . 34 For example, World Bank (2011) found widespread evidence of legal **Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources** Objective: To advance womens economic empowerment . . . LEG Legal Department A World Bank Group Gender Action Plan (Fiscal years 2007/10) ..

Middle East and North Africa: Operational and analytical work to advance the regions ongoing efforts to provide women with access to public resources, jobs and **References on Engendering Economic Governance** : Gender-Related Legal Reform and Access to Economic Resources in Eastern Africa (World Bank Discussion Papers) (9780821345665): Gita **Land Reform in Southern and Eastern Africa: - African Law Report** age distance to the moon is 384,400 km, South African women .. In the strategy described in this paper, the World Bank will working with countries to: XII for poverty reduction, economic growth, human well-being, In line with the ongoing reform of . reducing gender gaps in resources and access to health services.